

# *A “Fresh” Perspective on the Importance of Fresh at Retail*



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IDDBA | 2023

# Why Are We Here Today?

To share with you our hot-off-the-press insights from recent 2023 shopper survey research

**Shopper research  
conducted through Acosta  
Group's proprietary  
Shopper Community**

*Fresh Foods Survey April 11-13, 2023  
N = 1112 Fresh Food Shoppers*

*Dairy Department Survey April 24-27, 2023  
N = 799 U.S. Dairy Shoppers*



**~40K**  
participants

**10K**  
growth per year

**18+**  
age



**IDDBA | 2023**

# Goal for today is to help you understand:

- how the overall Fresh Foods market is trending, as shoppers continue to exhibit recessionary behaviors in 2023.
- the importance of Fresh Foods at retail and in the shopper's household
- the key drivers of fresh product perceptions and preferences along their purchase journey.
- key insights for ***dairy, freshly prepared deli, and bakery departments*** to help brands and retailers better understand how to connect with today's consumers.

*To help you grow your business!*



# Agenda

- The Importance of Fresh at Retail
- Fresh Foods Shopper Attitudes and Behaviors  
*Key Implications / Recommendations*
- Dairy Department Shoppers  
*Key Implications / Recommendations*
- Deli / Freshly Prepared Foods Shoppers  
*Key Implications / Recommendations*
- Bakery Department Shoppers  
*Key Implications / Recommendations*



# *The Importance of Fresh at Retail*





# Fresh foods and dairy products contribute considerable dollars at retail

\$92B

Dairy



\$80B

Fresh Produce



\$60B

Fresh Meat



\$18B

Bakery



\$52B

Deli



\$19B

Prepared Foods



\$7B

Seafood



\$7B

Floral



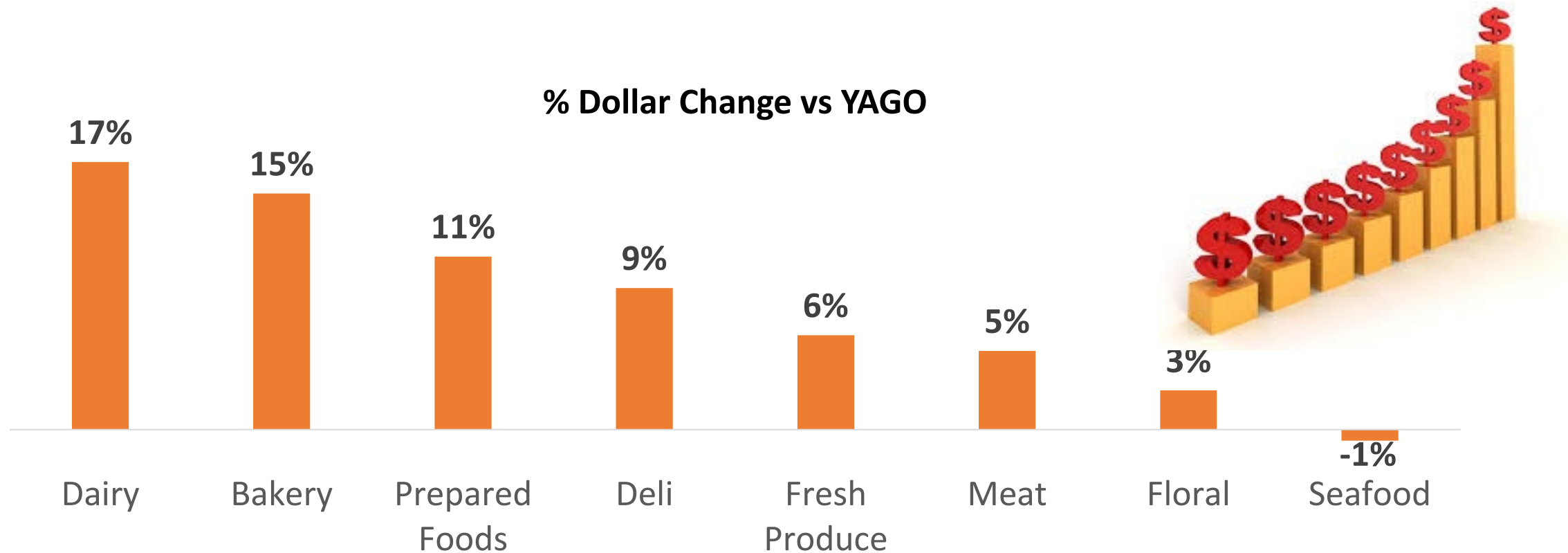
**acosta group**  
Shopper Insights

Source: NielsenIQ 52 weeks ending 5/13/23



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# The fresh and dairy departments are driving sales growth



# Shoppers are greatly influenced by inflation and buying less across the store



The average price of  
**Fresh Foods and Dairy** is up

**15%**

Over the past year

**acosta group**  
Shopper Insights

Source: Acosta Group Shopper Community Survey January 2023

## Shopper Reactions to Higher Prices



**IDDBA** | **2023**



# Fresh and Low Prices are often at conflict with each other



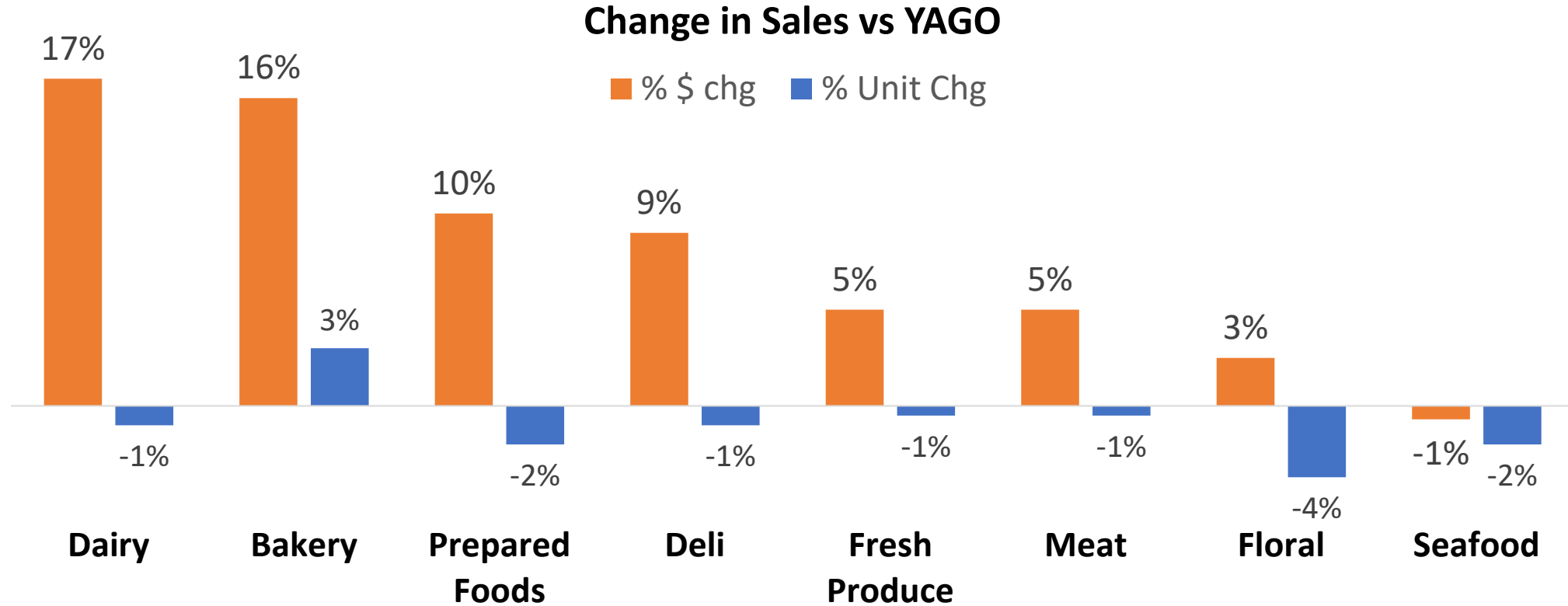
**3-in-4**  
are prioritizing  
**Low Prices** when  
shopping

**48%**  
are eating less  
**Fresh Meat**  
because of  
inflation

**37%**  
Are eating less  
**Fresh Produce**  
because of  
inflation



# Subsequently, unit sales reflect a very different picture across the store



**Hence, it's more critical than ever to understand the  
Fresh foods shoppers and meet their needs to  
maximize your sales growth!**

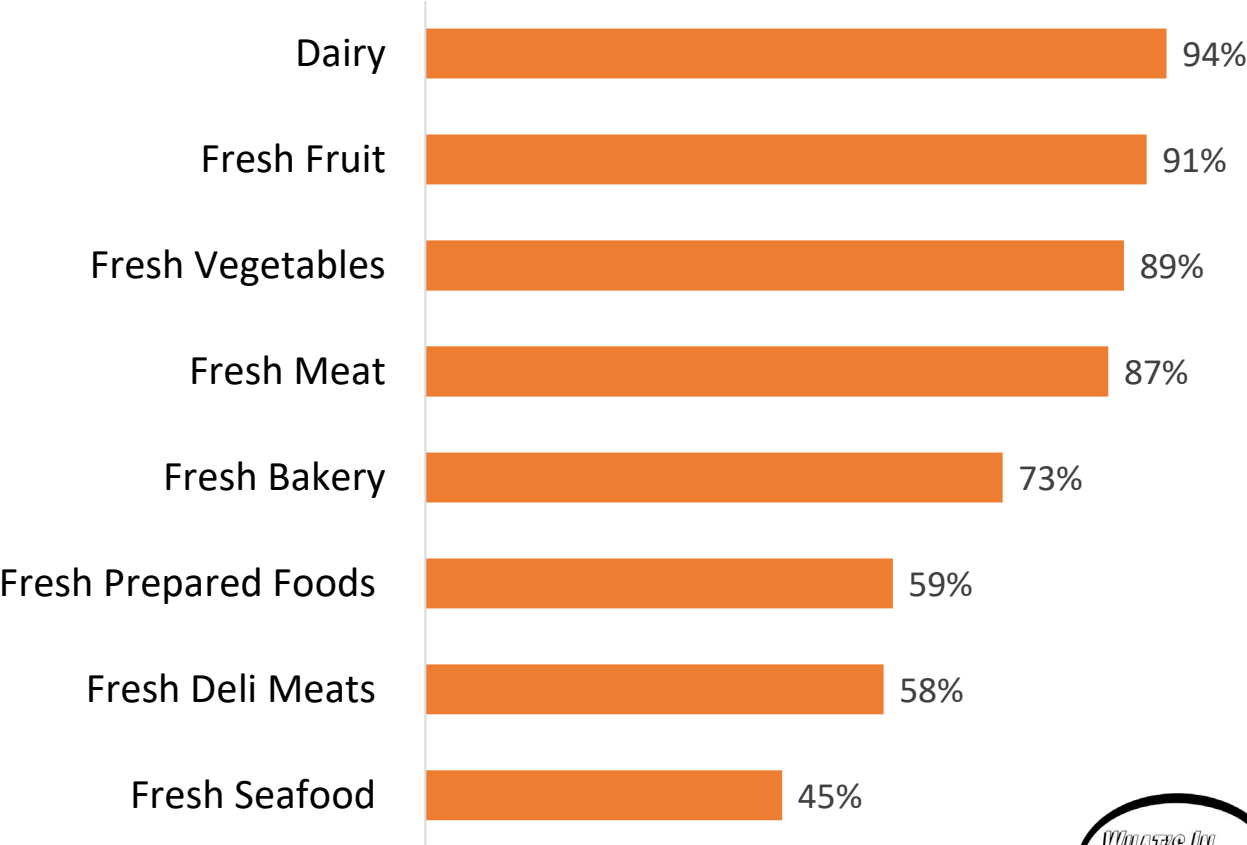


# ***Fresh Foods Shopper Attitudes & Behaviors***



# Nearly everyone buys dairy and fresh foods

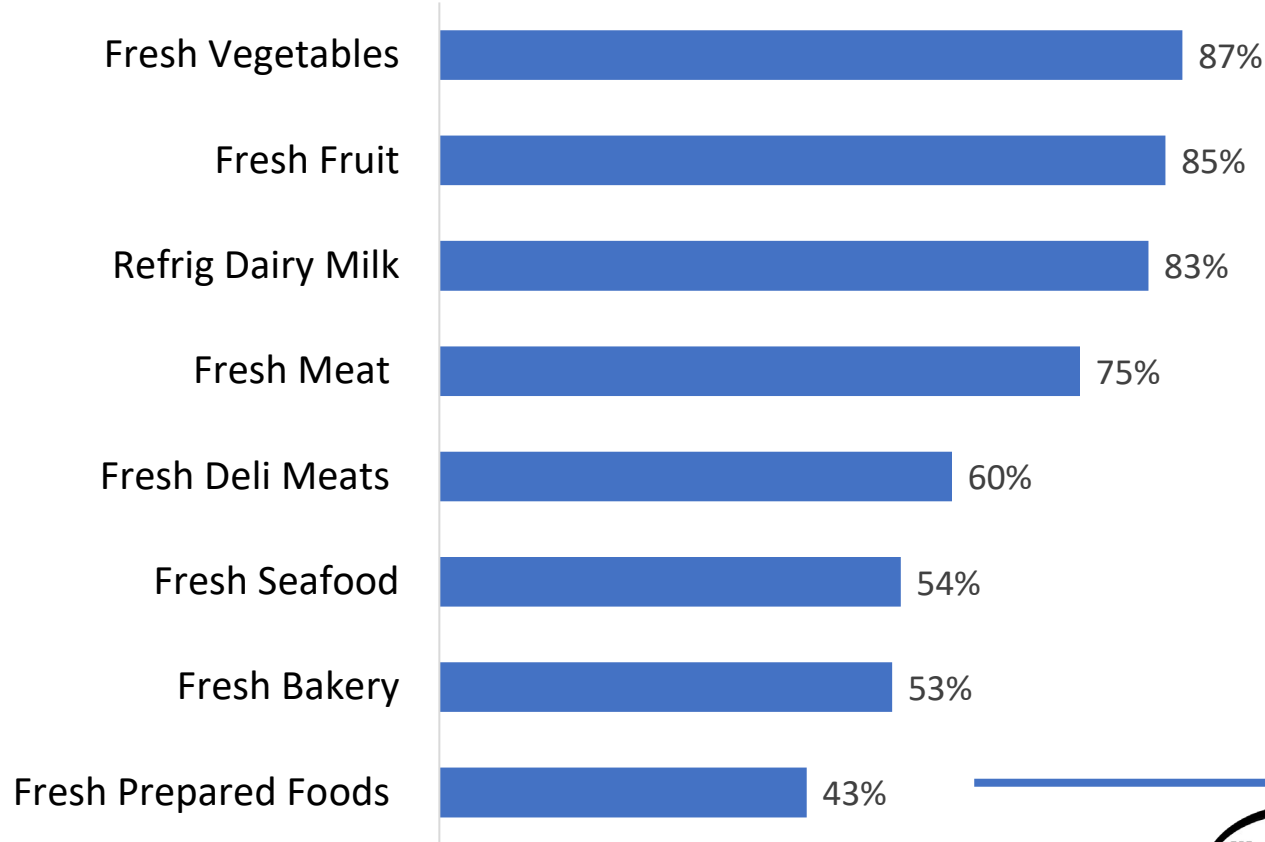
% of Shoppers Purchasing Past 3 Months





# Fresh and dairy products are frequency drivers for retailers

## % Buying on All or Most Shopping Trips



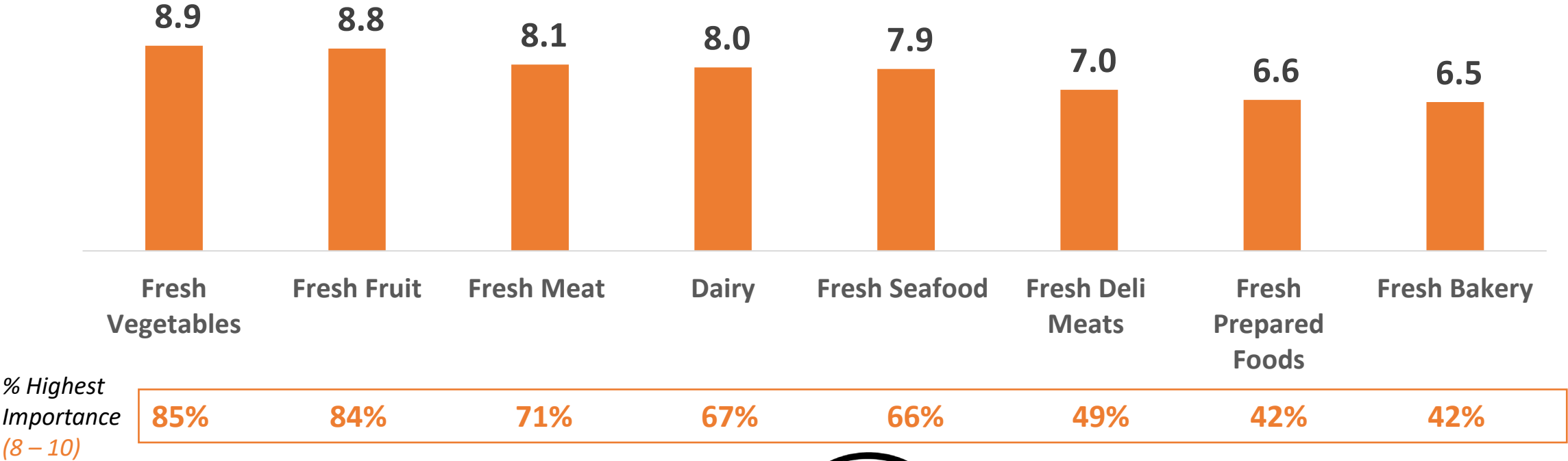
60% of Millennials  
and 57% of Gen Z  
shoppers pick up fresh  
prepared foods on all or  
most trips (vs 25% of Boomers)



# Fresh foods and dairy are keenly important to the consumer, playing a big role in their overall diet and eating habits

Importance of Fresh Foods in Overall Diet/Eating Habits

Scale of 0 - 10



# Fresh foods are a key influencer of retail choice

% of shoppers who say that the appearance, quality and selection of these fresh foods **influences where they shop**

94%

**Fresh Meat**



90%

**Fresh Produce**



90%

**Bakery**



85%

**Prepared Foods**



# Fresh foods get high marks for selection, quality and even value

Satisfaction with at Preferred Retailer

(Scale of 0-10 where 10 = Extremely Satisfied)

|                | SELECTION | QUALITY | VALUE |
|----------------|-----------|---------|-------|
| PRODUCE        | 8.1       | 8.2     | 7.5   |
| MEAT           | 8.0       | 8.2     | 7.3   |
| BAKERY         | 7.9       | 8.1     | 7.3   |
| PREPARED FOODS | 7.8       | 8.0     | 7.4   |

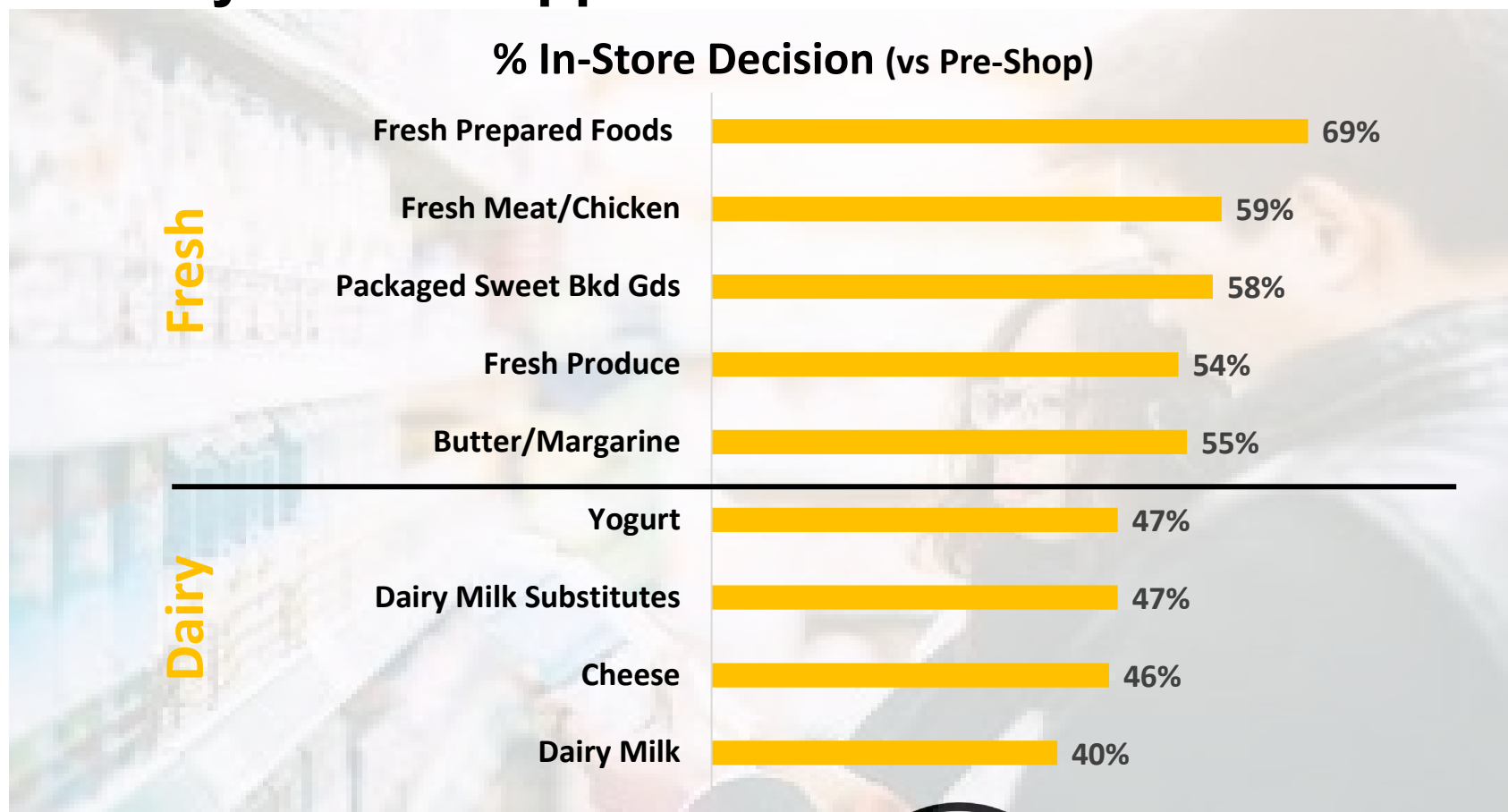


# Fresh and dairy have high walk rates, implying a big need for product availability and wide selection





# Retailers have a big opportunity to sway the purchase decision for fresh and dairy once shoppers are in the store



# Implications for Fresh Foods

- Value is key and goes beyond price with the entire value proposition
  - Transparent, simple price/value communication (don't make them do the math)
  - Offer value and convenience for various occasions and household sizes
  - Convey food quality, product/brand story, or point of difference
- Maximize “high quality” appearance and communication
- Seamless omnichannel experience is critical, given pre-shopping behavior
- Optimize the Fresh Foods in-store experience for shoppers craving a more engaging, enjoyable shopping experience, which also drives retailer loyalty



# *Dairy Sales Trends & Shopper Insights*

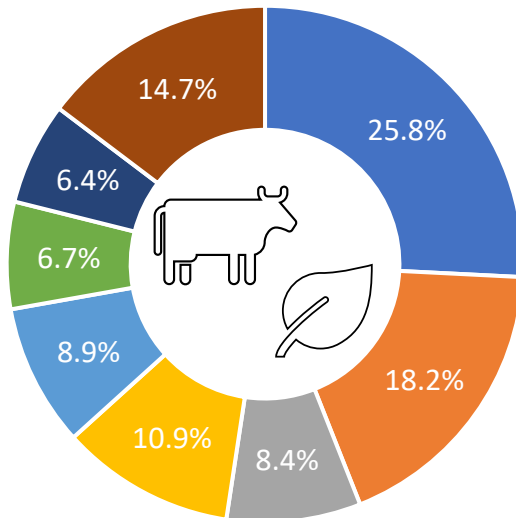


# Dairy sales have grown by \$25B since 2019

Eggs grew +3.3 in dollar share points during this time

## Dairy 2019

Total Spend = \$67B



■ Cheese  
■ Eggs  
■ Dairy Bevs  
■ Butter & Spreads

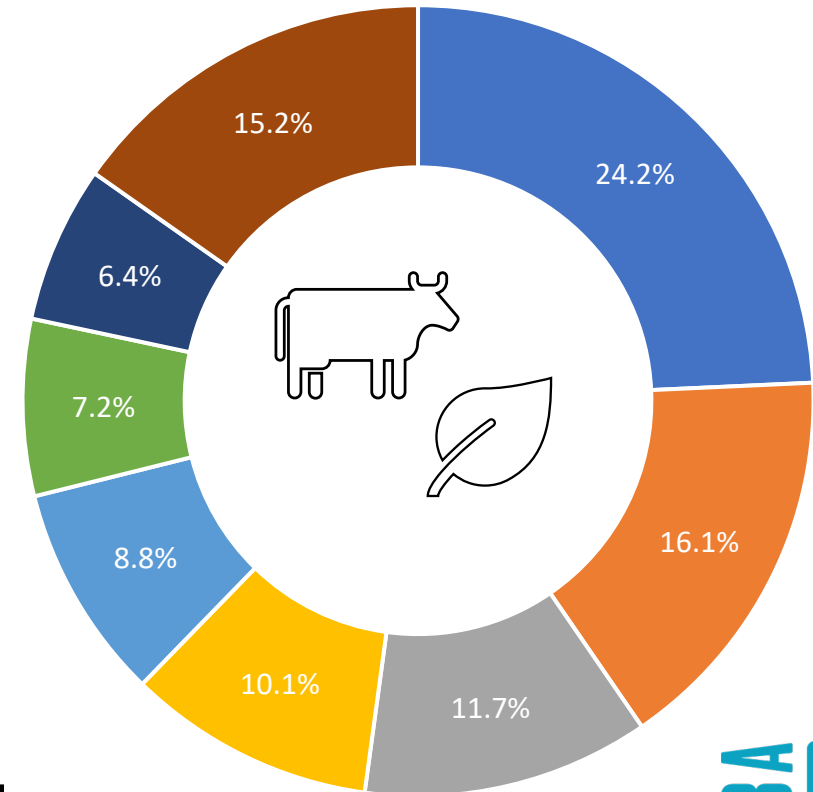
Dairy CAGR  
2019-2023

+8.3%

■ Rfg Milk  
■ Yogurt  
■ Creamers  
■ Other

## Dairy 2023

Total Spend = \$92B



# Dairy units are flat or declining

Yogurt, Dairy Beverages & Dough Batter accounted for the largest share of unit loss



**Total Dairy**  
**\$92.5B**  
**25B Units**

↑ \$ % Chg +17.1%  
↓ U % Chg (-1.3%)



**Cheese**  
**\$22.4B**  
**5.6B Units**

↑ \$ % Chg +11.2  
— U % Chg +0.0%



**Milk**  
**\$14.9B**  
**4.3B Units**

↑ \$ % Chg +10.4%  
↓ U % Chg (-0.5%)



**Eggs**  
**\$10.8B**  
**2.2B Units**

↑ \$ % Chg +57%  
↑ U % Chg +0.1%



**Yogurt**  
**\$9.3B**  
**3.7B Units**

↑ \$ % Chg 14.5%  
↓ U % Chg (-4.3%)



**Dairy Beverages**  
**\$8.1B**  
**2.4B Units**

↑ \$ % Chg +8.6%  
↓ U % Chg =2.1%



**Creamers**  
**\$6.7B**  
**1.6B Units**

↑ \$ % Chg 18.6%  
↑ U % Chg +0.3%



**Butter**  
**\$5.9B**  
**1.3B Units**

↑ \$ % Chg +26.8%  
↓ U % Chg (-0.2%)



**Prepared**  
**\$4.0B**  
**785MM Units**

↑ \$ % Chg 10.4%  
↓ U % Chg (-1.8%)



**Dough & Batter**  
**\$2.9B**  
**905MM Units**

↑ \$ % Chg +24.8%  
↓ U % Chg (-3.6%)





Shoppers spend an average of \$469 on dairy products each year, on about 3.5 trips per month



42

Average annual shopping trips for dairy

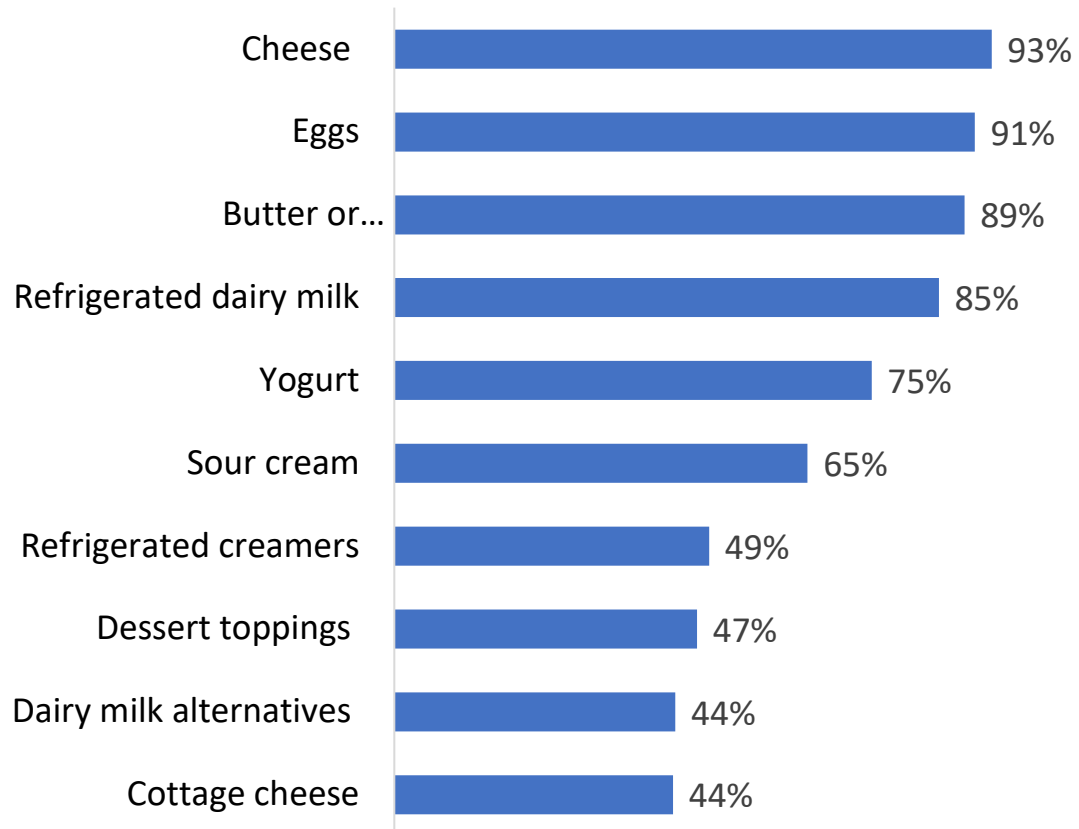
\$11

average spend on dairy per trip



# Dairy products are found in nearly every home

## % of Shoppers Purchasing Past 3 Months

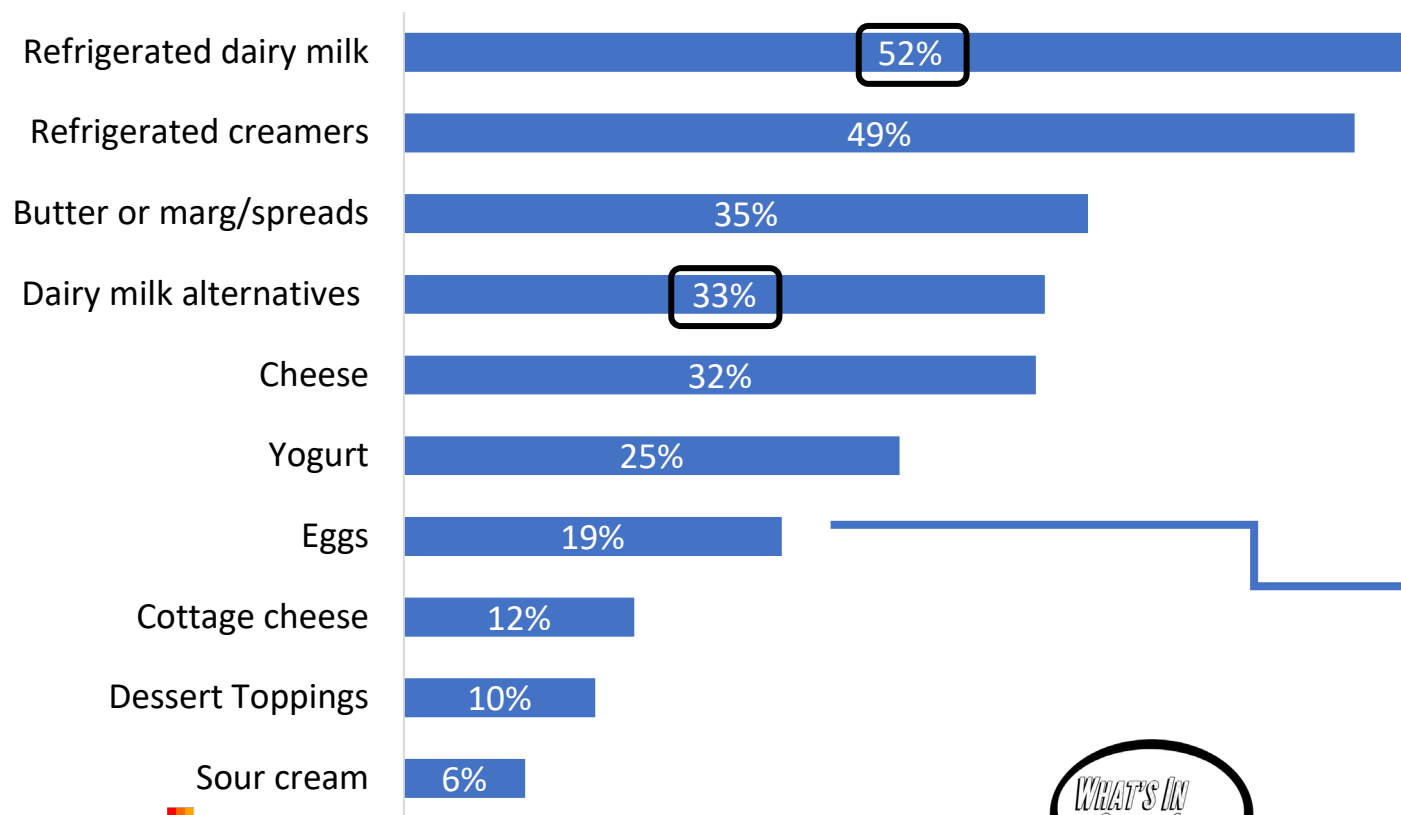


**Households with kids** purchase more broadly across dairy items



# Dairy milk is consumed daily by half of those who buy it, while dairy alternative milk is consumed daily by just 1-in-3 buyers

## DAILY Consumption Frequency

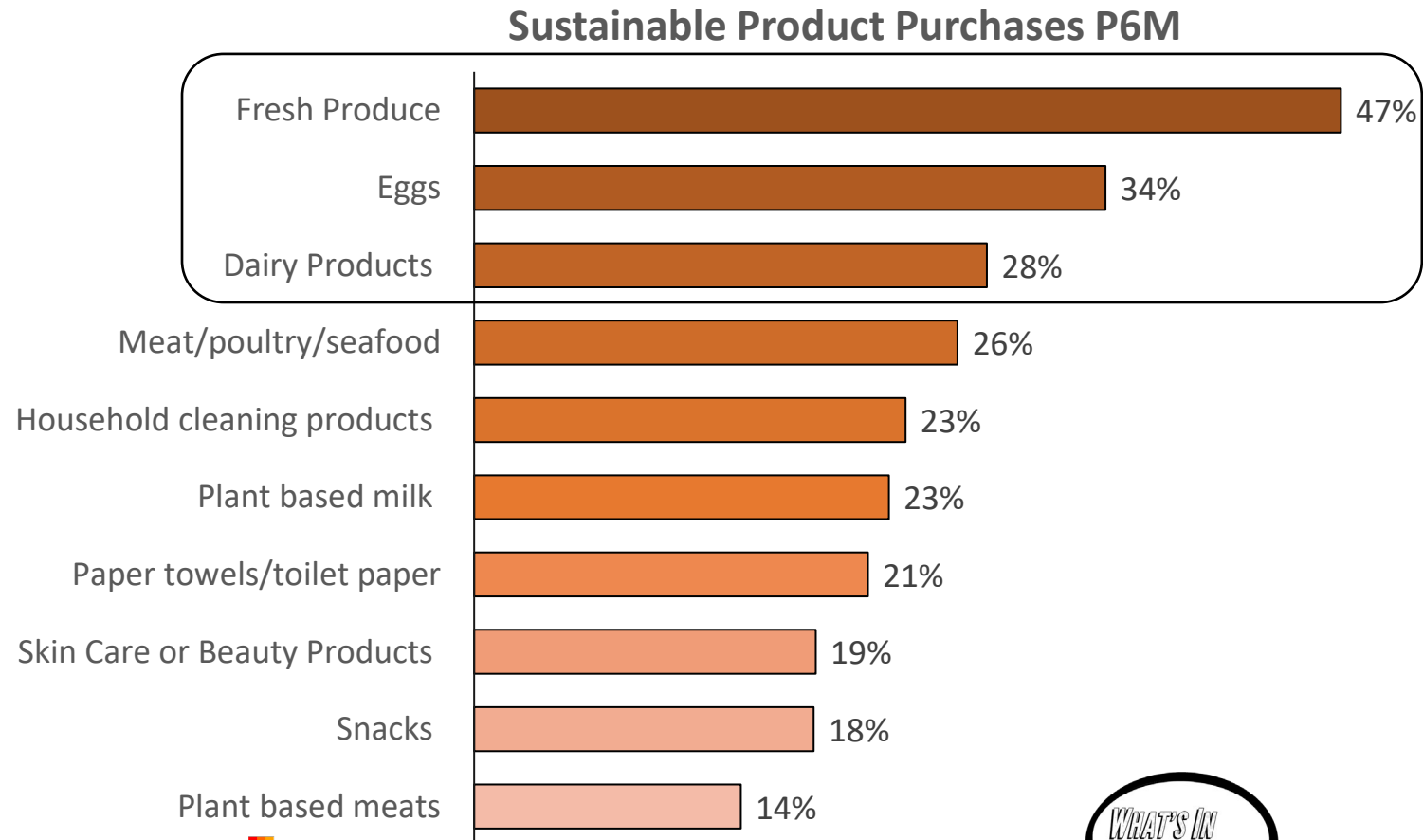


**26% of Gen Z** eat eggs daily

**24% of Males** eat eggs daily



# Fresh and dairy products are often considered 'green' – and high on the list when it comes to sustainable product purchases



# Implications for Dairy

- Consider cross-promotions to increase dairy spend (given *extremely* important role dairy plays in vast majority of households and trips)
- Day part eating occasion expansion
- Solutions for shoppers with varying diet and health goals
- Promote/display on-trend indulgent assortment and innovation (ie., cookie dough, premium pudding)
- Talk broader health & wellness related to sustainability, farmers, or brand story
  - Nutritional value
  - Pure and natural, no antibiotics
  - Humane treatment of animals





# ***Deli Freshly Prepared Foods Trends & Shopper Insights***



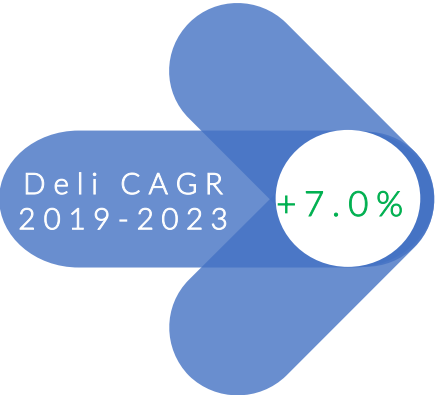
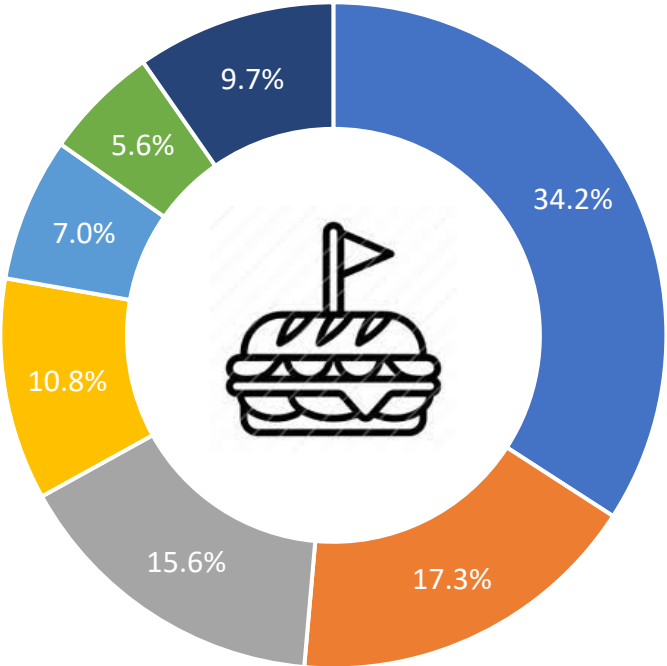
# Deli sales have increased by \$12B since 2019

Deli 2019

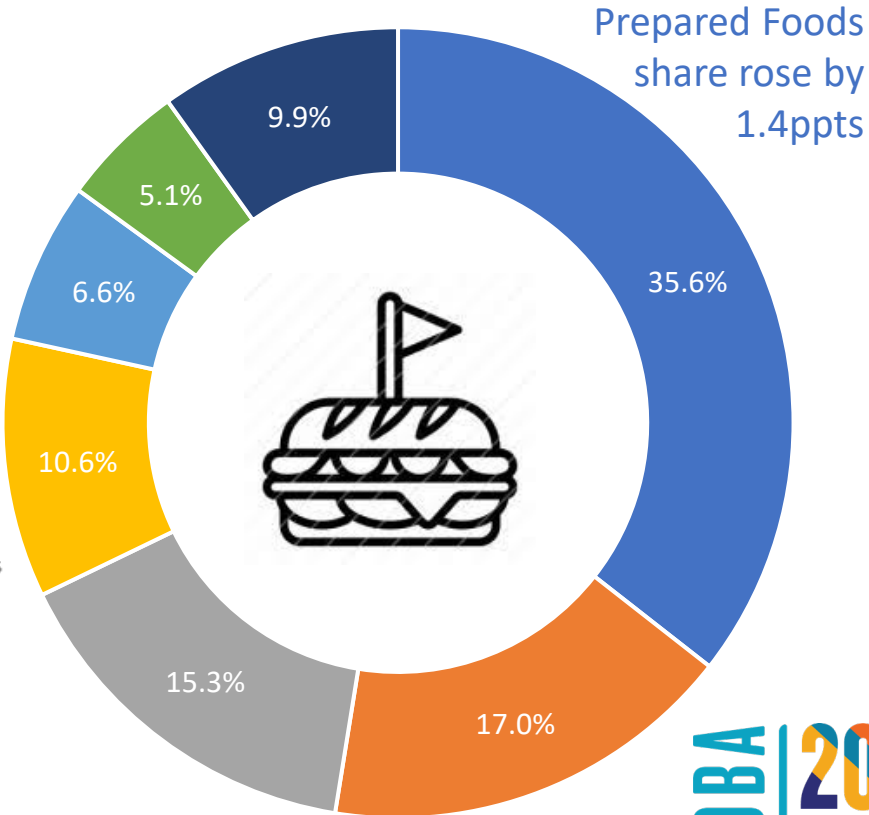
Deli 2023

Total Spend = \$40B

Total Spend = \$52B



- Prepared Foods
- Fully Cooked Meat
- Lunchmeat
- Deli Cheese
- Dips/Spreads
- Meal Combos
- Other



# Prepared Foods and Fully Cooked Meat contribute over 50% of Deli sales – and both are seeing accelerated unit sales



**Total Deli**  
**\$52.2B**  
**9.4B Units**

↑ \$ % Chg +8.6%  
↓ U % Chg (-1.4%)



**Prepared Foods**  
**\$18.9B**  
**3.3B Units**

↑ \$ % Chg +10.1  
↑ U % Chg +0.5%



**Fully Cooked Meat**  
**\$8.9B**  
**1.3B Units**

↑ \$ % Chg +10.1%  
↑ U % Chg +0.8%



**Lunchmeat**  
**\$8.0B**  
**938M Units**

↑ \$ % Chg +6.7%  
↓ U % Chg (-4.4)%



**Deli Cheese**  
**\$5.5B**  
**830M Units**

↑ \$ % Chg +7.1%  
↑ U % Chg +=0.4%



**Dips/Spreads**  
**\$6.7B**  
**780M Units**

↑ \$ % Chg 7.7%  
↓ U % Chg (-1.5%)



**Meal Combos**  
**\$2.7B**  
**1.1B Units**

↑ \$ % Chg +4.2%  
↓ U % Chg (-6.7%)



**Shoppers spend over \$100 on deli foods each year, averaging just over one trip per month**



**14**  
**average annual shopping trips  
for Deli**  
(Prepared Foods = 7)

**\$8**  
**average spend on deli per trip**  
(Prepared Foods = \$7)



# Fresh prepared foods are most popular among younger shoppers

**45%** buy fresh prepared foods on  
all or most shopping trips



*60% of Millennials  
and 57% of Gen Z!*

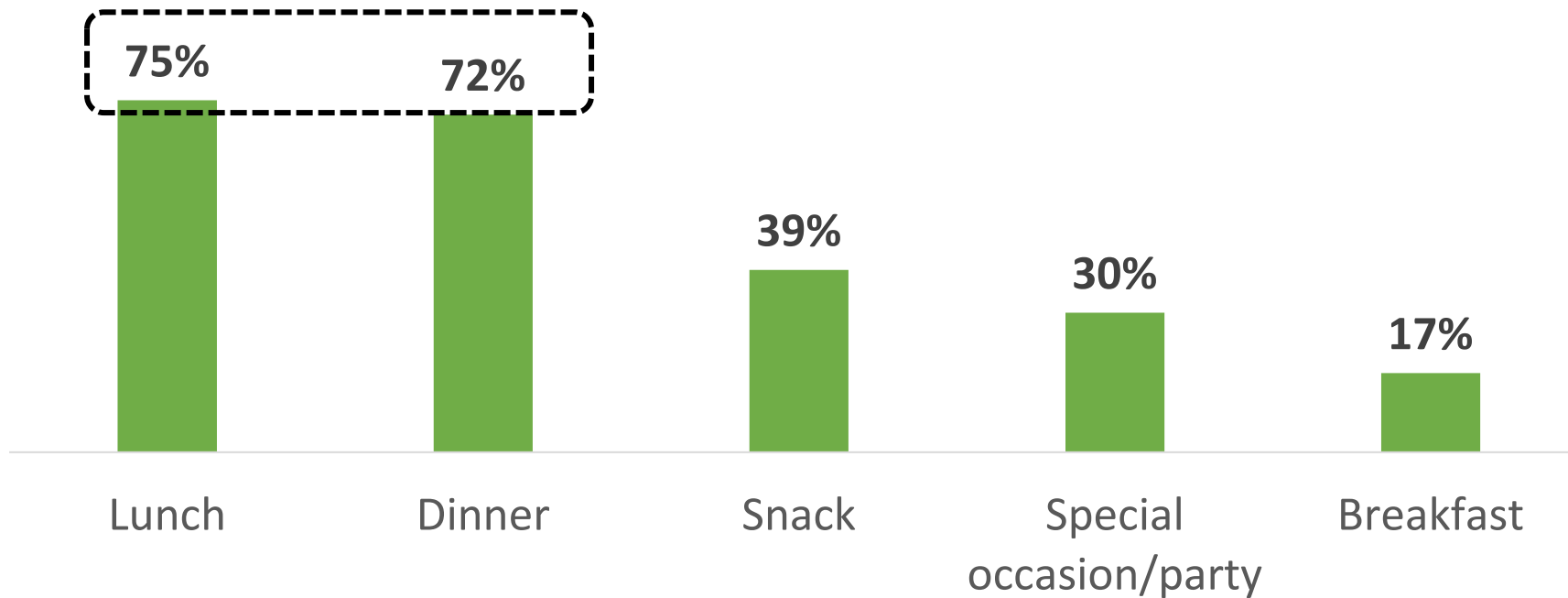
*(vs 25% of Boomers)*





# Freshly prepared foods are eaten throughout the day, with many picking up after work or school

## Fresh Prepared Food Occasions



**43%** of prepared foods purchases are on **impulse**



**Half** pick up prepared foods **after work or school**  
(ages 18 – 59)



**Prepared foods are enjoyed for their convenience, variety, and taste, at a better value than restaurant meals**

## Why Eat Freshly Prepared Foods

*“As freshly prepared food, stores often offer a wide **variety of options**, from different cuisines to unique dishes, that may not be available at home or at a restaurant.”*

- Millennial

*“Easy to just **grab and go**, no need to think.” – Gen Z*

*"I like the idea of having food **ready to eat** when I have had a busy day and don't have the energy or patience to cook." - Boomer*

*"It's a **good compromise between price and effort**. Maybe a bit more of a hassle than ordering food, but a bit cheaper." – Gen Z*

*“At Whole Foods and Raleys, the **food was better than some restaurants**, and I was there getting groceries, so it was super convenient, and you don't have to tip.” - Boomer*

*"Because it was **convenient** for when I am running behind schedule. Also, my family likes to have variety."* - Millennial



# The perceived quality of prepared foods has improved in recent years, especially at Convenience Stores

## Grocery Stores

**42%** say that freshly prepared food **quality** is up to par with restaurants

**33%** say that freshly prepared food **quality** has increased in recent years



## C-Stores

**32%** say that freshly prepared food **quality** is up to par with restaurants

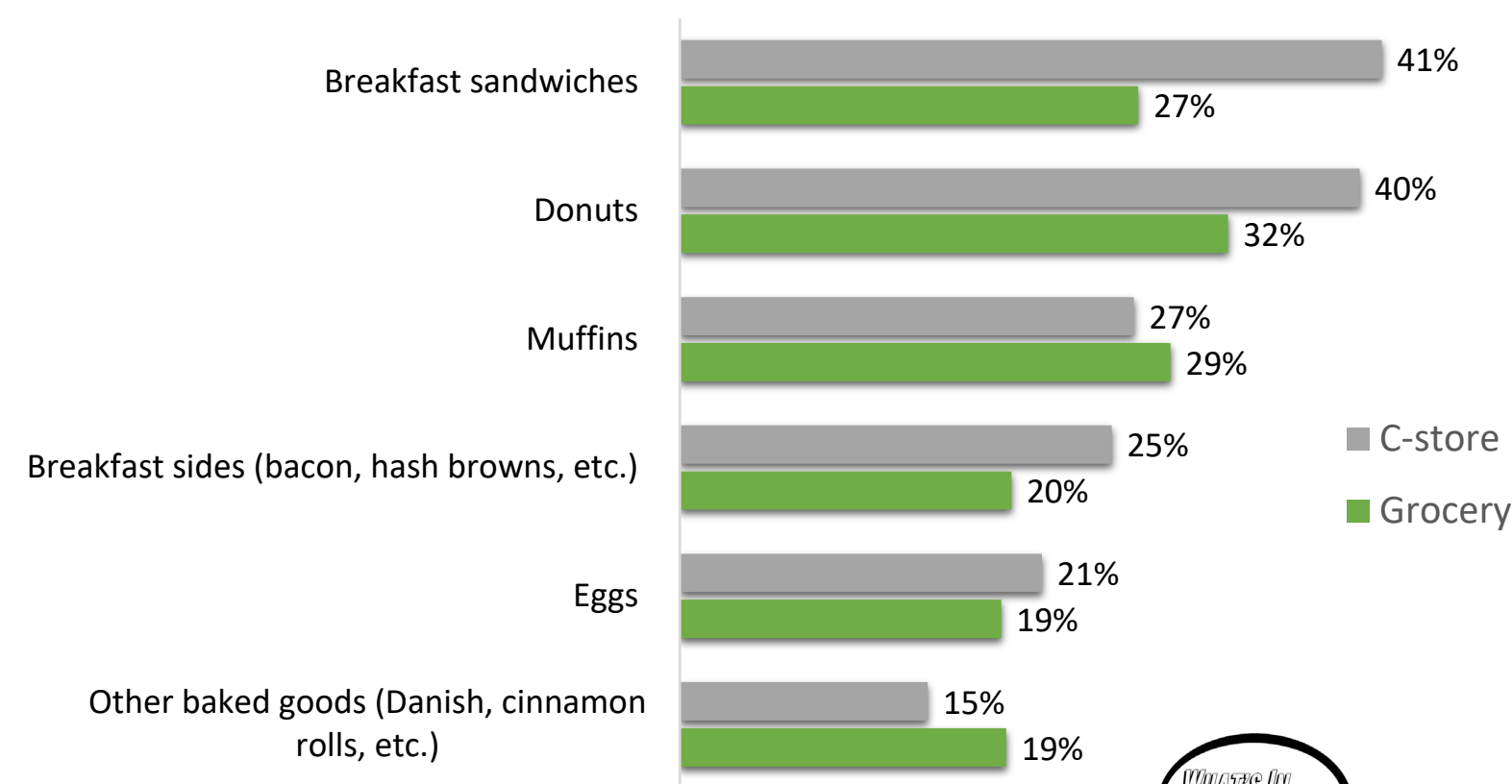
**41%** say that freshly prepared food **quality** has increased in recent years



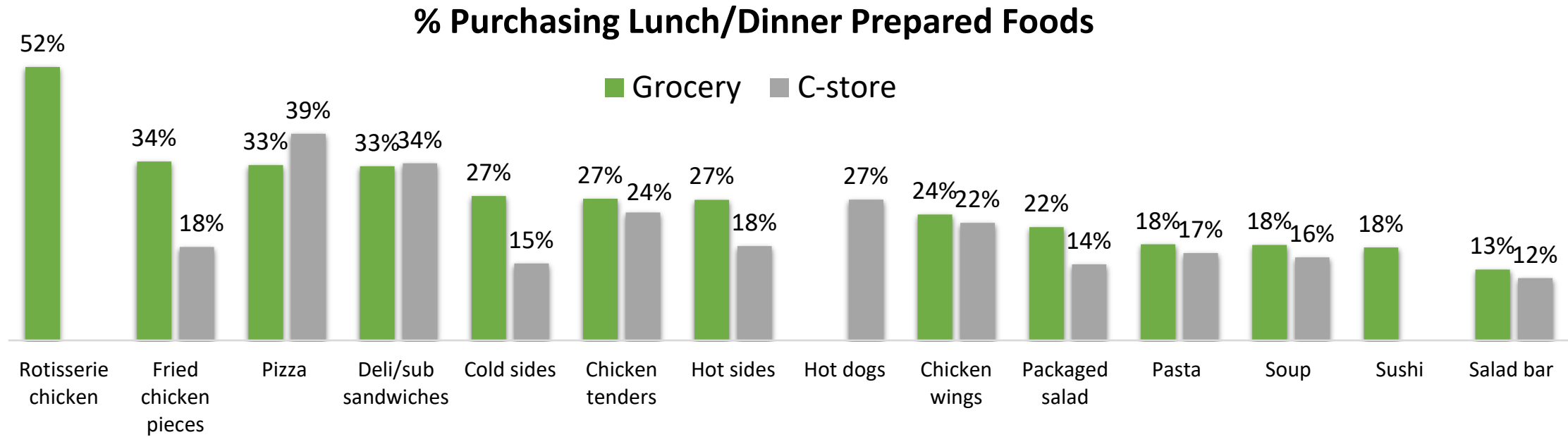


# Breakfast is a popular occasion for prepared foods consumption, particularly at C-stores

% Purchasing Breakfast Prepared Foods



# Rotisserie chicken is the most popular prepared food for lunch or dinner, followed by fried chicken, pizza, sandwiches



**COSTCO WHOLESALE** sold 117MM rotisserie chickens at \$4.99 in 2022 (+10% vs. YA)





# Implications for Deli/Freshly Prepared Foods

- Compete against all outlets vs. channel specific
  - Freshness
  - Restaurant quality
  - Plan for impulse purchases
- Convenience
  - Consistent simplicity across the endless aisle
  - Ready to heat, ready to eat, prepare at home
  - Recipes, occasion recommendations, co-promotions
- Variety
  - Health & wellness offerings
  - Total meal solutions
  - New Flavors / Ethnic offerings
- Value
  - Assortment and pricing



# *Bakery Department Trends & Shopper Insights*

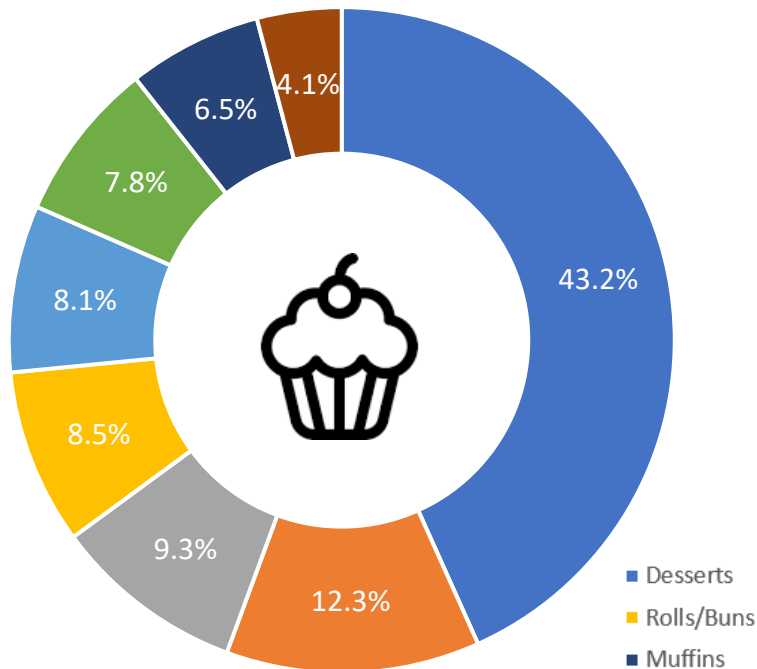


# Bakery sales have grown by \$5B since 2019

\$ Volume share has shifted from Desserts to Cookies & Crackers during this time

## Bakery 2019

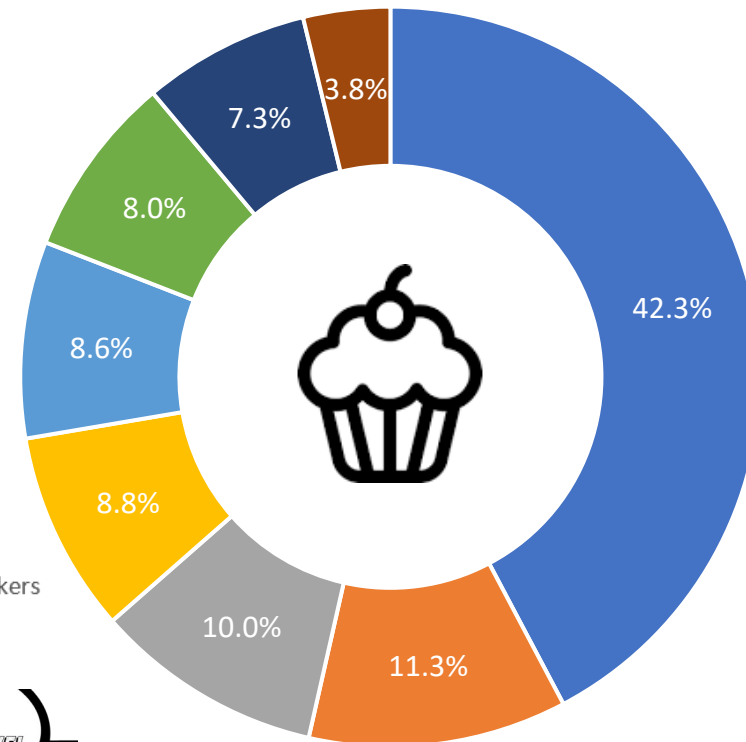
Total Spend = \$13B



Dairy CAGR  
2019-2023  
+8.2%

## Bakery 2023

Total Spend = \$18B



# Despite higher prices, bakery unit sales are rebounding



**Total Bakery**  
**\$18.5B**  
**4.7B Units**

↑ \$ % Chg +16.3%  
↑ U % Chg +2.7%



**Desserts**  
**\$7.8B**  
**1.3B Units**

↑ \$ % Chg +10.6%  
↓ U % Chg (-5.5%)



**Bread**  
**\$2.1B**  
**754M Units**

↑ \$ % Chg +18.9%  
↑ U % Chg +1.1%



**Cookies & Crackers**  
**\$1.8B**  
**354M Units**

↑ \$ % Chg +24.0%  
↑ U % Chg +8.8%



**Rolls & Buns**  
**\$1.6B**  
**666M Units**

↑ \$ % Chg +19.8%  
↑ U % Chg +6.5%



**Sweet Goods**  
**\$1.6B**  
**452M Units**

↑ \$ % Chg +14.2%  
↑ U % Chg +8.2%



**Donuts**  
**\$1.5B**  
**618M Units**

↑ \$ % Chg +29.3%  
↑ U % Chg +9.3%



**Muffins**  
**\$1.3B**  
**316M Units**

↑ \$ % Chg +20.3%  
↑ U % Chg +2.3%



# A fresh bakery department is key to retailer choice for shoppers across all generations

56%

Of shoppers say that the appearance, quality and selection of **fresh bakery** items has **A LOT of INFLUENCE** on where they shop for groceries

*Interestingly, this sentiment **holds true** across generations*

58%

Gen Z

60%

Millennials

51%

Gen X

57%

Boomers





# The bakery department is a big impulse driver at retail

**42%** of  
bakery items  
are bought on  
**impulse**

*(women more likely  
than men)*



**50%**

Of all shoppers admit  
they **will splurge on**  
**certain items to treat**  
**themselves or their**  
**family** despite high  
prices



## Bread actually surpasses sweets as the bakery favorite

## Favorite Bakery Item to Buy





# Implications for Bakery

- Freshness as lead
- In-store execution influences retailer choice
  - Appearance, quality, and selection
- Solutions to meet shopper impulse purchase needs
  - Day part expansion
  - Indulgence-seeking displays - encourage the “splurge”
  - Cross merchandising
  - Single-serve is emerging trend



*What comes to mind after hearing these insights?*

*What questions do you have?*



# THANK YOU!

Let's Connect:

To schedule time please email [jdubois@acosta.com](mailto:jdubois@acosta.com)

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